

# Installation Nouvelle version de node red

**nodejs > 18.xx**

Repondez Y et appuyer sur la touche “Entrée” pour valider

```
pi@RPI-NODEREDGL: Node-RED update
Fichier Édition Affichage Rechercher Terminal Aide
pi@RPI-NODEREDGL:~ $ bash <(curl -sL https://raw.githubusercontent.com/node-red/linux-installers/master/deb/update-nodejs-and-nodered)

This script checks the version of node.js installed is 16 or greater. It will try to
install node 18 if none is found. It can optionally install node 16, 18 or 20 LTS for you.

If necessary it will then remove the old core of Node-RED, before then installing
the latest
version. You can also optionally specify the version required.

It also tries to run 'npm rebuild' to refresh any extra nodes you have installed
that may have a native binary component. While this normally works ok, you need
to check that it succeeds for your combination of installed nodes.

To do all this it runs commands as root - please satisfy yourself that this will
not damage your Pi, or otherwise compromise your configuration.
If in doubt please backup your SD card first.

See the optional parameters by re-running this command with --help

Are you really sure you want to do this ? [y/N] ? Y
```

```
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This script checks the version of node.js installed is 16 or greater. It will try to
install node 18 if none is found. It can optionally install node 16, 18 or 20 LTS for you.

If necessary it will then remove the old core of Node-RED, before then installing
the latest version. You can also optionally specify the version required.

It also tries to run 'npm rebuild' to refresh any extra nodes you have installed
that may have a native binary component. While this normally works ok, you need
to check that it succeeds for your combination of installed nodes.

To do all this it runs commands as root - please satisfy yourself that this will
not damage your Pi, or otherwise compromise your configuration.
If in doubt please backup your SD card first.

See the optional parameters by re-running this command with --help

Are you really sure you want to do this ? [y/N] ? Y
Would you like to install the Pi-specific nodes ? [y/N] ?
```

```
pi@RPI-NODEREDGL: Node-RED update
Fichier Édition Affichage Rechercher Terminal Aide

Running Node-RED install for user pi at /home/pi on debian

This can take 20-30 minutes on the slower Pi versions - please wait.

Stop Node-RED ✓
Remove old version of Node-RED ✓
Remove old version of Node.js
Install Node.js
Clean npm cache
Install Node-RED core
Move global nodes to local
Npm rebuild existing nodes
Install extra Pi nodes
Add shortcut commands
Update systemd script

Any errors will be logged to /var/log/nodered-install.log
```

```
pi@RPI-NODEREDGL: Node-RED update
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Running Node-RED install for user pi at /home/pi on debian

This can take 20-30 minutes on the slower Pi versions - please wait.

Stop Node-RED ✓
Remove old version of Node-RED ✓
Remove old version of Node.js ✓
Install Node 18.19.1-1nodesource1 ✓ v18.19.1 Npm 10.2.4
Clean npm cache ✓
Install Node-RED core ✓ 3.1.7
Move global nodes to local -
Npm rebuild existing nodes ✓
Install extra Pi nodes ✓
Add shortcut commands
Update systemd script

Any errors will be logged to /var/log/nodered-install.log
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```
pi@RPI-NODEREDGL: Node-RED update
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Stop Node-RED ✓
Remove old version of Node-RED ✓
Remove old version of Node.js ✓
Install Node 18.19.1-1nodesource1 ✓ v18.19.1 Npm 10.2.4
Clean npm cache ✓
Install Node-RED core ✓ 3.1.7
Move global nodes to local -
Npm rebuild existing nodes ✓
Install extra Pi nodes ✓
Add shortcut commands ✓
Update systemd script ✓

Any errors will be logged to /var/log/nodered-install.log
All done.
You can now start Node-RED with the command node-red-start
or using the icon under Menu / Programming / Node-RED
Then point your browser to localhost:1880 or http://{your_pi_ip-address}:1880

Started : Thu 14 Mar 11:18:19 CET 2024
Finished: Thu 14 Mar 11:22:34 CET 2024
```

Laisser le repertoire de setting.js par defaut et taper "Entrée"

```
pi@RPI-NODEREDGL: Node-RED update
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word
when performing any sudo/root commands:
sudo rm -f /etc/sudoers.d/010_pi-nopasswd
- You can customise the initial settings by running:
node-red admin init
- After running Node-RED for the first time, change the ownership of the settings file to 'root' to prevent unauthorised changes:
sudo chown root:root ~/.node-red/settings.js
*****
**
```

Node-RED Settings File initialisation

This tool will help you create a Node-RED settings file.

? Settings file → /home/pi/.node-red/settings.js

"Yes" par défaut pour entrer les paramètres de sécurité ( login et mode de passe ) , appuyer sur "Entrée"

```
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node-red admin init
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sudo chown root:root ~/.node-red/settings.js
*****
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```

Node-RED Settings File initialisation

This tool will help you create a Node-RED settings file.

✓ Settings file → /home/pi/.node-red/settings.js

User Security

? Do you want to setup user security? ...
▶ Yes
No

Login "admin"

```
pi@RPI-NODEREDGL: Node-RED update
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node-red admin init

- After running Node-RED for the first time, change the ownership of the settings
  file to 'root' to prevent unauthorised changes:
    sudo chown root:root ~/.node-red/settings.js
*****
**


Node-RED Settings File initialisation
=====
This tool will help you create a Node-RED settings file.

✓ Settings file · /home/pi/.node-red/settings.js

User Security
=====
✓ Do you want to setup user security? · Yes
? Username · admin
```

Mot de passe assez long pour la sécurité, entre 10 et 15 caractères ( !!! Notez le !!! )

```
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node-red admin init

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    sudo chown root:root ~/.node-red/settings.js
*****
**


Node-RED Settings File initialisation
=====
This tool will help you create a Node-RED settings file.

✓ Settings file · /home/pi/.node-red/settings.js

User Security
=====
✓ Do you want to setup user security? · Yes
✓ Username · admin
? Password · *****
```

```
pi@RPI-NODEREDGL: Node-RED update
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- After running Node-RED for the first time, change the ownership of the settings
  file to 'root' to prevent unauthorised changes:
    sudo chown root:root ~/.node-red/settings.js
*****
**



Node-RED Settings File initialisation
=====
This tool will help you create a Node-RED settings file.

✓ Settings file · /home/pi/.node-red/settings.js

User Security
=====
✓ Do you want to setup user security? · Yes
✓ Username · admin
✓ Password · *****
? User permissions ...
▶ full access
read-only access
```

```
pi@RPI-NODEREDGL: Node-RED update
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ngs
  file to 'root' to prevent unauthorised changes:
    sudo chown root:root ~/.node-red/settings.js
*****
**



Node-RED Settings File initialisation
=====
This tool will help you create a Node-RED settings file.

✓ Settings file · /home/pi/.node-red/settings.js

User Security
=====
✓ Do you want to setup user security? · Yes
✓ Username · admin
✓ Password · *****
✓ User permissions · full access
? Add another user? ...
  Yes
▶ No
```

```
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Node-RED Settings File initialisation
=====
This tool will help you create a Node-RED settings file.

✓ Settings file · /home/pi/.node-red/settings.js

User Security
=====
✓ Do you want to setup user security? · Yes
✓ Username · admin
✓ Password · *****
✓ User permissions · full access
✓ Add another user? · No

Projects
=====
The Projects feature allows you to version control your flow using a local git repository.

? Do you want to enable the Projects feature? ...
  Yes
▶ No
```

```
pi@RPI-NODEREDGL: Node-RED update
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Node-RED Settings File initialisation
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✓ Settings file · /home/pi/.node-red/settings.js

User Security
=====
✓ Do you want to setup user security? · Yes
✓ Username · admin
✓ Password · *****
✓ User permissions · full access
✓ Add another user? · No

Projects
=====
The Projects feature allows you to version control your flow using a local git repository.

✓ Do you want to enable the Projects feature? · No

Flow File settings
=====
? Enter a name for your flows file · flows.json
```

```
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=====
This tool will help you create a Node-RED settings file.

✓ Settings file · /home/pi/.node-red/settings.js

User Security
=====
✓ Do you want to setup user security? · Yes
✓ Username · admin
✓ Password · *****
✓ User permissions · full access
✓ Add another user? · No

Projects
=====
The Projects feature allows you to version control your flow using a local git repository.

✓ Do you want to enable the Projects feature? · No

Flow File settings
=====
✓ Enter a name for your flows file · flows.json
? Provide a passphrase to encrypt your credentials file · █
```

```
pi@RPI-NODEREDGL: Node-RED update
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=====
✓ Enter a name for your flows file · flows.json
? Provide a passphrase to encrypt your credentials file ·

Editor settings
=====
? Select a theme for the editor. To use any theme other than "default", you will need to install @node-red-contrib-themes/theme-collection in your Node-RED user directory. ...
▶ default
aurora
cobalt2
dark
dracula
espresso-libre
midnight-red
monoindustrial
monokai
oceanic-next
oled
solarized-dark
solarized-light
tokyo-night
zenburn
```

```
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=====
✓ Enter a name for your flows file · flows.json
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Editor settings
=====
✓ Select a theme for the editor. To use any theme other than "default", you will
need to install @node-red-contrib-themes/theme-collection in your Node-RED user
directory. · default

? Select the text editor component to use in the Node-RED Editor ...
▶ monaco (default)
ace
```

```
pi@RPI-NODEREDGL: Node-RED update
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=====
✓ Enter a name for your flows file · flows.json
✓ Provide a passphrase to encrypt your credentials file ·

Editor settings
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✓ Select a theme for the editor. To use any theme other than "default", you will
need to install @node-red-contrib-themes/theme-collection in your Node-RED user
directory. · default

✓ Select the text editor component to use in the Node-RED Editor · monaco (defau
lt)

Node settings
=====
? Allow Function nodes to load external modules? (functionExternalModules) ...
▶ Yes
No
```

```
pi@RPI-NODEREDGL: ~
Fichier Édition Affichage Rechercher Terminal Aide
=====
✓ Enter a name for your flows file · flows.json
✓ Provide a passphrase to encrypt your credentials file ·

Editor settings
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✓ Select a theme for the editor. To use any theme other than "default", you will need to install @node-red-contrib-themes/theme-collection in your Node-RED user directory. · default

✓ Select the text editor component to use in the Node-RED Editor · monaco (default)

Node settings
=====
✓ Allow Function nodes to load external modules? (functionExternalModules) · Yes

Settings file written to /home/pi/.node-red/settings.js
pi@RPI-NODEREDGL:~ $
```

## Automatiser le démarrage

Lançons maintenant Node-RED :

```
node-red-start
```

Faire

- Ctrl C apres avoir vu :

```
10 Oct 16:24:57 - [info] Started flows ( date du raspberry !!)
```

pour revenir au prompt:

Avant de découvrir son interface, puisque nous allons utiliser Node-RED en domotique, nous voulons qu'il se lance automatiquement au démarrage de notre Raspberry Pi.

Pour ce faire, nous avons besoin de cette commande :

```
sudo systemctl enable nodered.service
```

L'installation de node-red est terminée

Faire un redemarrage du rasberry

```
sudo shutdown -r now
```

et ensuite verifier si node-red et demarrer

```
ps -A
```

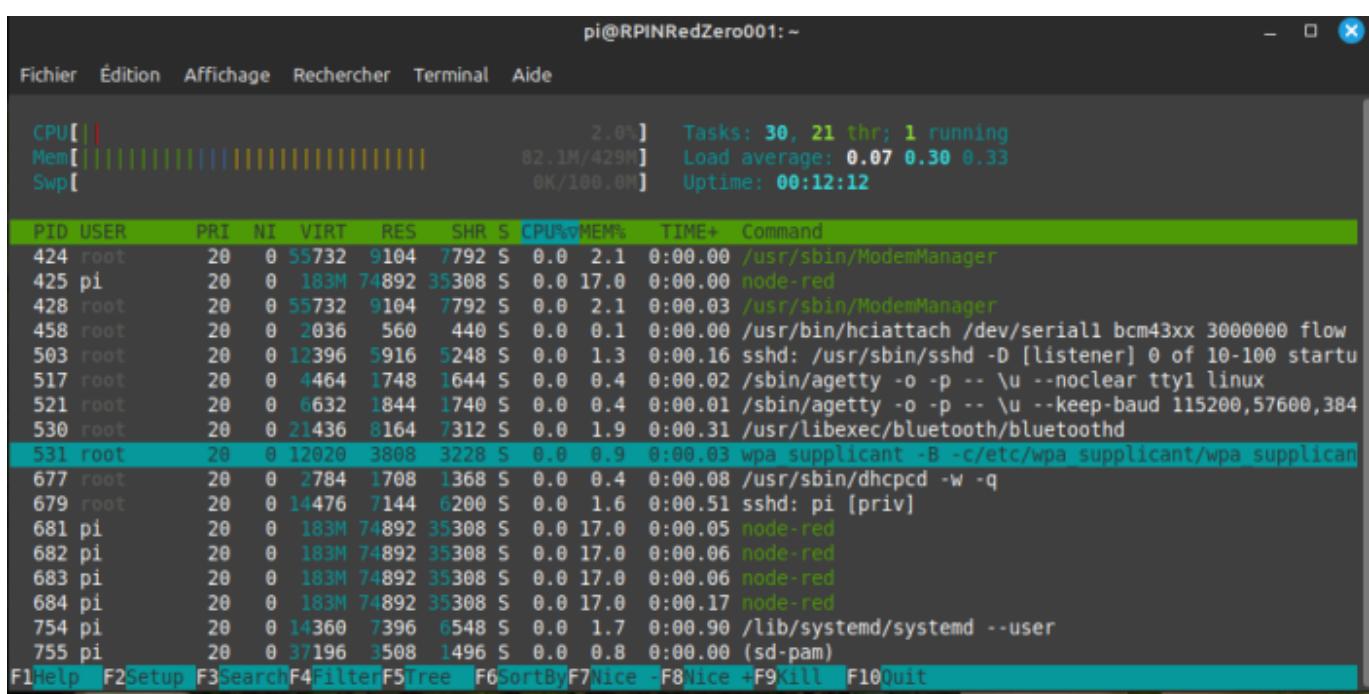
on doit avoir une ligne avec **node-red** et une avec **mosquitto** ( exemple : 760 ? 00:00:00 **mosquitto** et 949 ? 00:00:04 **node-red** ) Le numero n'a pas d'importance ici...

 La ligne **mosquitto** ..... est presente que si vous avez MQTT installé sur votre RPI

```
661 ? 00:00:00 ModemManager
676 ? 00:00:00 NetworkManager
760 ? 00:00:00 mosquitto
766 ? 00:00:00 sshd
792 ? 00:00:00 bluetoothd
878 tty1 00:00:00 agetty
889 ? 00:00:00 sshd
892 ? 00:00:00 systemd
893 ? 00:00:00 (sd-pam)
912 ? 00:00:00 sshd
913 pts/0 00:00:00 bash
949 ? 00:00:04 node-red
1044 pts/0 00:00:00 ps
```

ou avec la commande :

- htop



## Faire

- Ctrl C

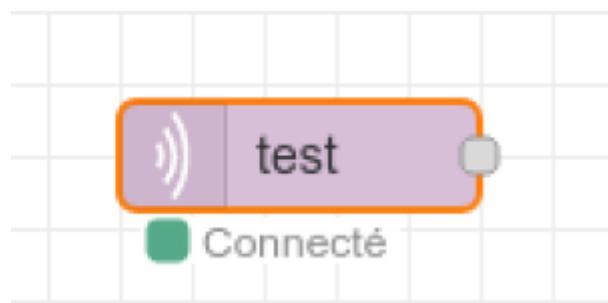
pour revenir au prompt:

Ensute on peut tester avec un navigateur web : @ip de votre raspberry :1880

192.168.xx.xxx:1880

on insere un noeud “MQTT in” et l'on indique dans le serveur MQTT 192.168.xx.xxx : 1883 avec un topic “test”

on doit avoir ceci : “ test connecté en vert ”



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